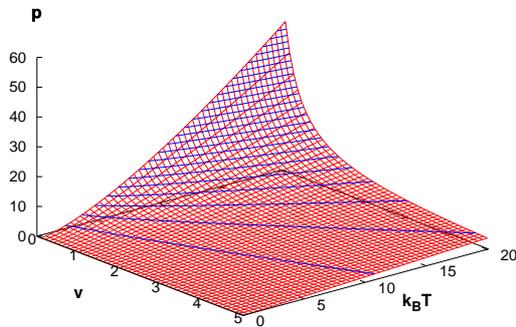
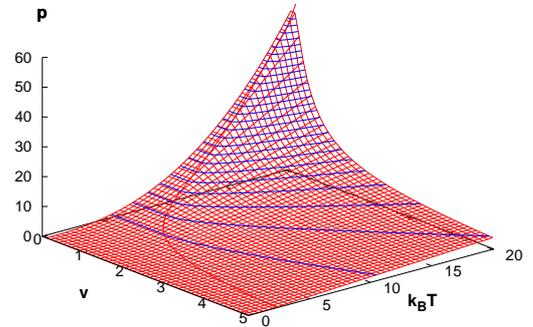


# Ideal Bose-Einstein gas: phase diagram [tln72]

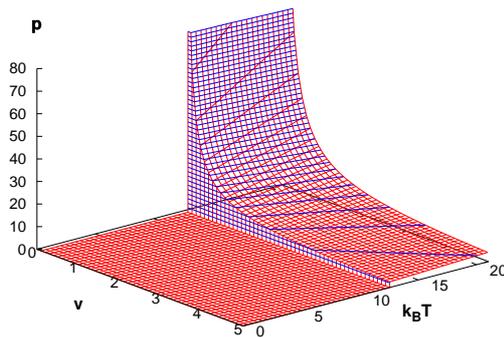
$\mathcal{D} = 1$



$\mathcal{D} = 3$



$\mathcal{D} = \infty$



$$pv = \begin{cases} k_B T, & T > T_c \\ 0, & T < T_c \end{cases}$$

$$k_B T_c = \Lambda \doteq \frac{h^2}{2\pi m}.$$

- $\mathcal{D} = 1$ : Transition at  $T \geq 0$  and  $v = 0$  (transition line = isochore).
- $\mathcal{D} = 3$ : Transition at  $T > 0$  and  $v > 0$ .
- $\mathcal{D} = \infty$ : Transition at  $T > 0$  and  $v > 0$  (transition line = isotherm).