[mex276] Parabolic slide II

A bead of mass m slides without friction along a wire of parabolic shape, $y = Ax^2$, in a uniform gravitational field g pointing in the negative y-direction.

(a) Construct the Lagrangian $L(x, \dot{x})$.

(b) Derive the Lagrange equation for x(t).

(c) Determine the angular frequency of small-amplitude oscillations.

(d) Construct the Hamiltonian $H(x, p_x)$ via Legendre transform and derive the canonical equations.

(e) Derive from the (alternative) Lagrangian $L(x, y, \dot{x}, \dot{y})$ and the equation of holonomic constraint, $f(x, y) = y - Ax^2 = 0$, three equations for the unknowns x(t), y(t) (dynamical variables), and $\lambda(t)$ (Lagrange multiplier).

(f) Express the components (Q_x, Q_y) of the normal force (of constraint) acting on the bead during its motion in terms of x, \dot{x}, \ddot{x} .

(g) Interpret the result for the normal force at x = 0 as a combined reaction force to gravity and centrifugation.



Solution: