[mex11] Water projected into air by wheel rolling on wet road

A wheel of radius R, which is part of some vehicle, is rolling along a wet road with speed v. Drops of water are being continuously thrown off the rim. Show that if $v^2 > Rg$ then the maximum height above the road attained by the drops is

$$R + \frac{v^2}{2g} + \frac{R^2g}{2v^2}.$$

Solution: