## **Power in Resistor Circuit**



## **Battery in use**

- Terminal voltage:  $V_{ab} = \mathcal{E} Ir = IR$
- Power output of battery:  $P = V_{ab}I = \mathcal{E}I I^2r$ 
  - $\circ$  Power generated in battery:  $\mathcal{E}I$
  - Power dissipated in battery:  $I^2r$
- Power dissipated in resistor:  $P = I^2 R$

## Battery being charged:

- Terminal voltage:  $V_{ab} = \mathcal{E} + Ir$
- Power supplied by charging device:  $P = V_{ab}I$
- Power input into battery:  $P = \mathcal{E}I + I^2r$ 
  - $\circ$  Power stored in battery:  $\mathcal{E}I$
  - Power dissipated in battery:  $I^2r$



