

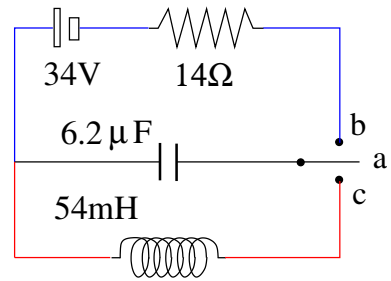
[lex87] *RC* circuit turning into *LC* circuit

In the circuit shown the capacitor is without charge and the switch is in position *a*.

(i) When the switch is moved to position *b* we have an *RC* circuit with the capacitor being charged up gradually. Determine the time constant $\tau = RC$. Find the charge $Q(t)$ on the capacitor including the value Q_{max} after a long time, when the device is fully charged. Find the current $I(t)$ through the resistor.

(ii) Then we reset the clock and move the switch from *b* to *c*. We now have an *LC* circuit. Determine the angular frequency of oscillation, $\omega = 1/\sqrt{LC}$, and the maximum current I_{max} that flows through the inductor periodically.

(iii) Determine the (constant) energy content $E = U_E(t) + U_B(t)$ of the electromagnetic oscillator.



Solution: