

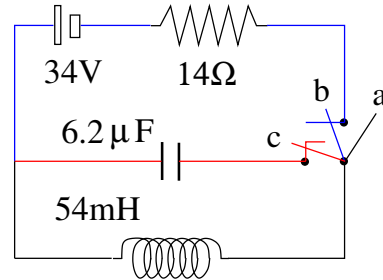
[lex80] *RL* circuit turning into *LC* circuit

In the circuit shown the capacitor is without charge and the switch is in position *a*.

(i) When the switch is moved to position *b* we have an *RL* circuit with the current building up gradually. Determine the time constant  $\tau = L/R$  and find the current  $I(t)$  through the inductor including its value  $I_{max}$  after a long time, when it is fully built up.

(ii) Then we reset the clock and move the switch from *b* to *c* with no interruption of the current through the inductor. We now have a an *LC* circuit. Determine the angular frequency of oscillation  $\omega = 1/\sqrt{LC}$  and the maximum charge  $Q_{max}$  that goes onto the capacitor periodically.

(iii) Determine the (constant) energy content  $E = U_E(t) + U_B(t)$  of the electromagnetic oscillator.,



**Solution:**