[lex76] Free fall attenuated by eddy current

A rectangular conducting frame of side l, mass m, and resistance R falls in a uniform gravitational field **g** through a strip of width l where a uniform magnetic field **B** is present. The frame is released from rest in the configuration on the left and we investigate the time interval until it reaches the configuration on the right.

(a) Calculate the velocity v(t) of the frame as it falls through the strip. This can be accomplished by stating the equation of motion, F = mdv/dt, and solving it via separation of variables.

(b) Calculate the position x(t) of the lower side of the frame relative to the upper edge of the strip by integration of the function v(t).

(c) Take the limit $B \to 0$ in the results for v(t) and x(t) to recover familiar results for free fall in a uniform gravitational field.



Solution: